

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Departmental Information Booklet

2022

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Departmental Information Booklet

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Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Introduction

"Physiology of today is the medicine of tomorrow" as Ernest Henry Starling once said. Physiology derived from the greek word 'phusis' - nature and 'logia' - study of is the study of functions and mechanisms in a living system. The Department of Clinical Physiology is one of the first three departments established in the Year 2077 according to the academic plan of Madan Bhandari Academy of Health Sciences (MBAHS). The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences has actively taken an integral participation in teaching physiology to students of allied health sciences which includes Bachelor in Medical Laboratory Technology, Bachelor of Pharmacy and Bachelor of Public Health in Knowledge Village (Nawalpur) from the academic year 2077/78.

The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences is equipped with its own lab where practicals focusing on development of the skills of the students are conducted. The department of clinical physiology encourages students as well as the faculty members to research activities to fulfill innovation oriented with ingenious pursuit.

The teaching laboratories have adequate working space and enough technical equipment for facilitation of the learning process. A separate teaching and faculty area dedicated for the Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences is also available within the premises of Knowledge Village which is planned to shift to Gauritar in Bhadra 2079.

The Department of Clinical Physiology incorporated Yogic Sciences in the academic session 2079/80. This integrates the Eastern and Western teachings. "Yoga is a methodised effort towards self-perfection" - Sri Aurobindo. The physiological alteration brought in a human body function by yoga is normal than before. Yoga falls in the realm of Physiology. The increasing interest and acceptance in yoga as a non pharmacological prevention and treatment to diseases gives the students an opportunity to learn about alternative methods which are patient centric.

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Academic Course

Applied Integrated Basic Sciences

The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences has developed a curriculum of Applied Integrated Basic Sciences (AIBS) for allied health sciences programme along with Department of Clinical Anatomy, Clinical Microbiology, Clinical Biochemistry, Pharmacy and Clinical Pharmacology, Community Medicine and Public Health and Clinical Pathology since the academic year 2077/78. The curriculum envisions incorporating a multidisciplinary basic pillar of knowledge to encourage students to learn and practice a patient centric art of health care.

Additionally, the department offers a Professional Development Course which is designed to prepare students to work efficiently as professionals. The course emphasizes on the importance of professionalism, attitude, medical humanities, ethics and communication skills in the health care system.

The entry requirements and admission process in this program will be as per the rules, regulations, and guidelines set by the Medical Education Commission.

The Academic Council of MBAHS approved the curriculum of AIBS for allied health sciences. Practice sessions in communication skills and professionalism development will assist our students in becoming better communicators, good team leaders, and patient-friendly professionals. Incorporation of yoga will allow students to practice an alternate patient centric art of health care.

The course for AIBS for the bachelor program for allied health shall extend over a period of two semesters (one academic year). In the near future Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences aims to conduct physiology and elective yogic science classes to undergraduate and postgraduate programmes of health sciences.

The course outline of the AIBS course is as follows.

Course Outline of AIBS

| SEMESTER I | SEMESTER II | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Applied Integrated Basic Sciences (AIBS) | Applied Integrated Basic Sciences (AIBS) | | |
| CB 111: General Concept | CB 121: Gastrointestinal System | | |
| CB 112: Musculoskeletal System and | CB 122: Hepatobiliary System | | |
| Integumentary System | CB 123: Endocrine System | | |
| CB 113: Hematopoietic System | CB 124: Urinary System | | |
| CB 114: Respiratory System | CB 125: Reproductive System | | |
| CB 115: Cardiovascular System | CB 126: Nervous System | | |
| Workshop | Common Course | | |
| • Well being | CR 122: Research and Biostatistics | | |
| | CP 122: Professional Development | | |
| Learning Skills | | | |
| IT for healthcare professionals | | | |
| Financial Literacy | | | |
| • AETCOM | | | |
| | | | |

Course Outline of Professional Development in Health Care

Professional Development in Health Care

The student is expected to achieve the following learning outcomes.

- 1. Define key elements of professionalism, attitude, medical humanities, ethics and communication skills.
- 2. To explain professional and ethically appropriate communication skills in various real-life scenarios.
- 3. To illustrate the cultural and social diversity in the health care system.

Facilitators will conduct the classes on professionalism, ethics, communication skills and medical humanities. The classes will be in the form of lecture, audio-visual, field visits, facilitator-student interaction and student-student interaction. Facilitators will be present to assist inquiries, research and active discussion sessions.

2. Other Academic Programs

The department is providing Professionalism in Health Care classes. The course is designed to prepare students to work as a professional in the future in a specialty of health sciences or work efficiently in an interdisciplinary healthcare team. The course emphasizes on the importance of professionalism.

The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences will also provide teaching support for elective yogic modules.

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Infrastructure

The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences of MBAHS has the provision of the following working space for teaching and laboratory services.

1. Laboratory

The Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences is located in Gauritar. The total area of the laboratory is 18 square meters. The teaching laboratory has the following laboratory areas dedicated for each specialty of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences.

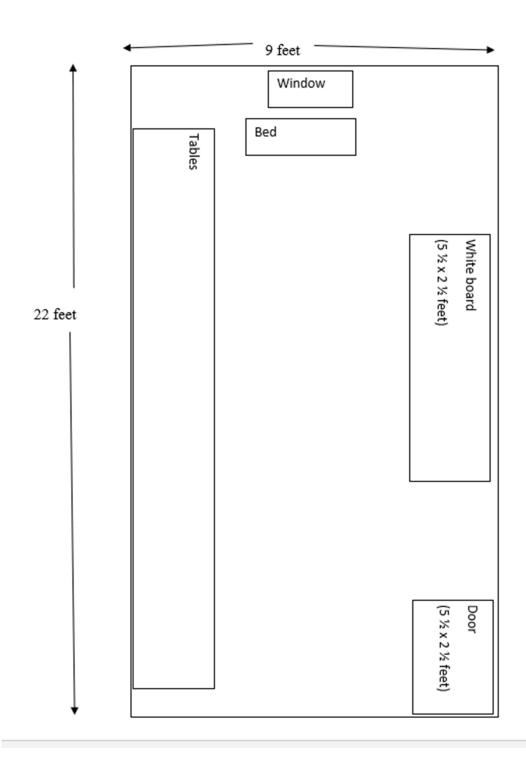
| SN | Lab Areas | Dimensions (m) | Total Area (m²) | Capacity | Remarks |
|----|---|-------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|
| 1 | Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences | 6.7 x 2.7 | 18 | 20 | |

2. Teaching and Faculty Area

The teaching and faculty area of the Department of Clincial Physiology is located in Gauritar. The total area of the teaching, faculty area and program director room is square meters. The teaching and faculty area has the following designated room and areas.

| SN | Areas | Dimensions (m) | Total Area (m ²) | Capacity | Remarks |
|----|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------|
| 1 | Hall 1 | | | 80 | |
| 2 | Hall 2 | | | 40 | |
| 2 | Faculty Room | | | 2 | |

The master plans of the aforementioned laboratories, areas, and rooms are as follows.



Labex of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Science

Madan Bhandari Academy of Health Sciences Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences Equipment and Item List

1. Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences Laboratory

| Items | Quantity | Remarks |
|-------------------------|----------|---------|
| 1. Stools | 25 | |
| 2. Posters | 10 | |
| 3. White Board | 1 | |
| 4. Table (Desk) | 1 | |
| 5. Chair | 2 | |
| 6. Bed | 2 | |
| 7. Fridge | 1 | |
| 8. Hand wash soap | 1 | |
| 9. Mattress | 2 | |
| 10. Pillow | 2 | |
| 11. Pillow covers | 2 | |
| 12. Bed sheets | 4 | |
| 13. Markers | 3 | |
| 14. Dusters | 1 | |
| 15. Dust bin for sharps | 1 | |
| 16. Dust bin | 3 | |

| | 1 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 17. Towel | 3 |
| 18. Snellen Chart | 5 |
| 19. Knee hammer (Reflex) | 25 |
| 20. Tuning fork (128 hz) | 10 |
| 21. Tuning Fork (512 hz) | 10 |
| 22. Clove oil | 2bottle |
| 23. Jaeger's Chart | 10 |
| 24. Lister's Perimeter | 1 |
| 25. Ishihara Chart | 10 |
| 26. Measuring Tape | 5 |
| 27. Microscope | 25 |
| 28. Glass slides | 2 boxes |
| 29. Lancets | 2 boxes |
| 30. Spirit | 2 bottles |
| 31. Sahli's Haemoglobinometer | 25 |
| 32. Hemocytometer | 25 |
| 33. Anti-sera | 4 |
| 34. Cotton | 2 bundles |
| 35. Sphygmomanometer | 25 |

| 36. Stethoscope | 25 | |
|--------------------------|----|--|
| 37. Rack | 2 | |
| 38. Thermometer | 4 | |
| 39. Mosso's ergometer | 1 | |
| 40. Hand Dynamometer | 1 | |
| 41. ECG Machine | 1 | |
| 42. Student's Spirometer | 2 | |
| 43. Automated Spirometer | 1 | |
| 44. EEG machine | 1 | |
| 45. Fire extinguisher | 1 | |
| 46.Desktop | 2 | |

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences Introduction of Faculty Members The following faculty members have been recruited in the Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences by MBAHS for running the initial phase of the AIBS course in bachelor course of allied health sciences.

| SN | Name | Subject | Qualification | License No. | Rank with Date of | Date of joining MBAHS |
|----|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Dr. Pratiksha Khadka | Clinical Physiology | BDS, MD Clinical Physiology | NMC:12038 | Lecturer (2079/05/01) | 2079/05/01 |
| 2 | Dr. Sanyukta Gurung | Clinical Physiology | MBBS MD Clinical Physiology | NMC: 16791 | Lecturer (2079/05/30) | (2079/03/19) |

Faculty Members

Dr. Pratiksha Khadka



Dr.Pratiksha Khadka has a Bachelor's degree in dental surgery from Dhaka University, in 2011. She has completed her residency in MD Physiology at Kathmandu University School Of Medical Sciences, Dhulikhel, Kavre.She has more than three years of experience in academics, research, and scientific presentations. Currently, she is working at Madan Bhandari Academy of Health Sciences. She is keenly interested in yogic science who believes "Yoga as a science, the science of well-being, a science of youthfulness, a science of integrating body, mind, and soul.

Dr. Sanyukta Gurung



Dr. Sanyukta Gurung is working as a lecturer in Madan Bhandari Academy of Health and Sciences. He completed his MBBS from People's Friendship University, Russia and his MD in Clinical Physiology from Maharajgunj Medical Campus. In addition to physiology he has also been conducting classes on professional development in health care. He is an enthusiastic researcher and is very interested in high altitude physiology, sports physiology and assessment tools.

Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences

Future Plans

Academic Programmes

The department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences plans to expand its current pool of faculty members on an annual basis for full-fledged operation of its AIBS course and elective yogic science course.

The department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences also plans to offers the following Bachelor, Postgraduate and PhD level programme in future

- A. Bachelors of Respiratory Technology
- B. Bachelors of Cardiovascular Technology
- C. MD in Clinical Physiology
- D. PhD

Others

A skill lab is also planned by the Department of Clinical Physiology and Yogic Sciences.

SimLab

| S | Equipment | Need | Status | Remarks | | | |
|-----|---|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Required for teaching basic life support (BLS) | | | | | | |
| 1 | CPR manikin – Adult | 12 | 1 | For teaching adult BLS | | | |
| 2 | CPR manikin – Infant | 12 | 1 | For teaching infant BLS | | | |
| 3 | CPR feedback device | 12 | NA | For monitoring of high quality CPR | | | |
| 4 | Face mask – Adult (Size matching the adult CPR manikins mentioned in # 1) | 12 | NA | For teaching adult BLS | | | |
| 5 | Face mask – Infant (Size matching the infant CPR manikins mentioned in # 2) | 12 | NA | For teaching infant BLS | | | |
| 6 | Ambu bag – Adult | 12 | NA | For teaching adult BLS | | | |
| 7 | Ambu bag – Infant | 12 | NA | For teaching infant BLS | | | |
| 8 | Automated external defibrillator with adult pads | 4 | NA | For teaching adult BLS | | | |
| 9 | Automated external defibrillator with child pads and dose attenuator | 4 | NA | For teaching infant BLS | | | |
| Red | quired for teaching advanced ca | ardiac life s | support (ACLS) | | | | |
| 10 | Full-body defibrillation-capable intubation-capable and venepuncture-capable manikin | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 11 | Height adjustable patient bed with mattress and bed sheets (extra bed sheets required) | 2 | NA | For simulation of ICU/ER environment | | | |
| 12 | IV stand | 2 | NA | For simulation of ICU/ER environment | | | |
| 13 | Examination light with stand | 2 | NA | For simulation of ICU/ER environment | | | |
| 14 | CPR board | 2 | NA | For teaching high quality CPR in ACLS | | | |
| 15 | Manual defibrillator with monitor | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 16 | ECG rhythm simulator with leads (must be all to simulate all life-threatening arrhythmias and normal rhythms of adults, children and infants) | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 17 | Emergency drug cart | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 18 | Set of emergency drugs with demo vials | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 19 | IV Set | 20 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 20 | IV Cannula | 20 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 21 | Butterfly needle | 20 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 22 | Three-way stop cock | 20 | NA | For teaching ACLS | | | |
| 23 | Sharps container – Needle | 6 | NA | For teaching infection | | | |

| | breaker | | | prevention and control in critical care |
|-----|---|---------|----|--|
| 24 | Heart rate and oxygen saturation simulator | 2 | NA | For teaching ACLS |
| 25 | Capnography simulator | 1 | NA | For teaching ACLS |
| 26 | Nasal cannula for oxygen delivery | 5 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| 27 | Face mask for oxygen delivery | 5 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| 28 | Non-rebreather mask for oxygen delivery | 5 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| 29 | Venturi mask for oxygen delivery | 5 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| 30 | Oxygen concentrator | 2 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| 31 | Simulated oxygen cylinder | 2 | NA | For teaching oxygen delivery in ACLS |
| Rec | quired for teaching airway mana | agement | | |
| 32 | Airway manikin – Adult | 3 | NA | For teaching airway management in adult |
| 33 | Airway manikin – Child | 3 | NA | For teaching airway management in child |
| 34 | Airway manikin – Infant | 3 | NA | For teaching airway management in infant |
| 35 | Guedel's oropharyngeal airway (sizes matching the airway manikins mentioned in # 17, 18, and 19) | 9 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 36 | Nasopharyngeal airway (sizes matching the airway manikins mentioned in # 17, 18, and 19) | 9 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 37 | Laryngeal mask airway (sizes matching the airway manikins mentioned in # 17, 18, and 19) | 18 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 38 | Endotracheal tube – Set of all sizes with stylet | 6 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 39 | Combitube – 37 F and 41 F | 2 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 40 | Lubricant bottle with sprayer – compatible with airway manikins mentioned in # 17, 18, and 19 | 6 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 41 | Laryngoscope – Macintosh - Set of all sizes | 3 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 42 | Laryngoscope – Miller - Set of all sizes | 3 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 43 | Suction machine | 2 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| 44 | Airway model that shows pharynx, larynx, epiglottis and vallecula from side | 1 | NA | For teaching airway management |
| For | teaching basic intervention sk | ills | | le |
| 45 | IV arm | 5 | NA | For teaching venepuncture |

| | | | | <u> </u> |
|-----|--|------------|----------|---|
| 46 | Arterial puncture arm | 5 | NA | For teaching arterial puncture |
| 47 | Manikin for intraosseous injection | 2 | NA | For teaching intraosseous puncture |
| 48 | Intraosseous injection needle set | 2 | NA | For teaching intraosseous puncture |
| 49 | Intraosseous injection gun | 1 | NA | For teaching |
| | with needle | | | intraosseous puncture For teaching suturing |
| 50 | Surgical wound simulator | 10 | NA | skills |
| 51 | Suture set | 10 | NA | For teaching suturing skills |
| 52 | Surgical wound care tray | 10 | NA | For teaching suturing skills |
| 53 | Medical cart | 5 | NA | For teaching organization of equipment and items for intervention |
| 54 | Cervical spine collar | 2 | NA | For teaching cervical spine immobilization |
| 55 | Limb splints (set of upper limb and lower limb) | 4 | NA | For teaching splinting of extremities |
| For | teaching infection prevention | and contro | <u> </u> | |
| 56 | UV hand hygiene glow system | 1 | NA | For teaching hand washing |
| 57 | Washable training coverall – PPE | 10 | NA | For teaching donning and doffing of coverall – PPE |
| 58 | Washable training gown – PPE | 10 | NA | For teaching donning and doffing of gown – PPE |
| 59 | Gun boots | 10 | NA | For teaching infection prevention and control |
| 60 | Color-coded waste baskets (set) | 2 | NA | For teaching waste management |
| 61 | Buckets | 10 | NA | For teaching preparation of disinfectants |
| 62 | Body bags | 5 | NA | For teaching dead body management |
| 63 | Adult life-size dolls | 5 | NA | For teaching dead body management |
| 64 | Washable goggles | 10 | NA | For teaching infection prevention and control |
| Rec | uired for teaching clinical asse | essment | | |
| 65 | Manikin for teaching normal and abnormal heart and lung sounds with all required accessories | 2 | NA | For teaching cardiac and respiratory examinations |
| 66 | Pelvic manikin for per anal examination | 2 | NA | For teaching prostate, anal, and rectal examinations |
| 67 | Manikin for teaching breast examination with different | 2 | NA | For breast examination |

| | consistencies of breast mass | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|----|---|
| 68 | Ear manikin for teaching otoscopy with different clinical conditions that can be simulated in the manikin | 2 | NA | For teaching ear examination |
| 69 | Head manikin for teaching ophthalmoscopy skills with different clinical conditions that can be simulated in the manikin | 2 | NA | For teaching eye examination |
| 70 | Male pelvic manikin for testicular examination with different clinical conditions that can be simulated in the manikin | 2 | NA | For teaching testicular examination |
| Red | quired for teaching special inte | rventions | | |
| 71 | Male pelvic manikin for urinary catheterization | 2 | NA | For teaching catheterization |
| 72 | Female pelvic manikin for urinary catheterization | 2 | NA | For teaching catheterization |
| 73 | Manikin for lumbar puncture and spinal block | 2 | NA | For teaching lumbar puncture and spinal block |
| 74 | Manikin for teaching digital block and local anesthesia | 2 | NA | For teaching digital block and local anesthesia |
| Red | quired for delivery conduction | | | |
| 75 | Pelvis with baby, placenta, and umbilical cord | 2 | NA | For teaching basics of labour |
| 76 | Full-body pregnant female with fetus and capable for manual 'push' delivery | 2 | NA | For teaching basics of labour |
| 77 | Post-partum hemorrhage simulator device | 2 | NA | For teaching management of PPH |
| 78 | Delivery and labour table | 2 | NA | For teaching basics of labour |
| 79 | Cardiotocography (CTG) simulator | 1 | NA | For teaching basics of labour |

SimLab requires the following furniture and fixtures.

| S | Furniture and fixtures | Quantity | Status | Remarks |
|---|------------------------|----------|--------|---------|
| N | | | | |

| 1 | Simple demonstration table | 12 | NA | For demonstration purposes |
|---|-------------------------------|----|----|----------------------------|
| 2 | Custom-made closed cabinets | 12 | NA | For storing manikins |
| 3 | Office table | 5 | NA | For office purposes |
| 4 | Office chairs | 5 | NA | For office purposes |
| 5 | Student chairs with hand rest | 80 | NA | For teaching purposes |
| 6 | Floor mat | 15 | NA | For teaching BLS |

SimLab requires the following audiovisual aids and electrical items.

| S | AV aids and electrical items | Quantity | Status | Remarks |
|---|------------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| 1 | LED TV – 50 inch | 1 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 2 | Laptop | 2 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 3 | Audiovisual cable set | 1 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 4 | Slide changer and pointer | 1 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 5 | LCD Projector | 1 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 6 | Extension cords | 10 | NA | For video demonstration |
| 7 | Speaker system | 1 | NA | For video demonstration |